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@ StepStone Services

**„Progressive Web Apps  
– Case study”**

# Roadmap

1. Introduction
2. Fundamentals
3. Performance
  - Offline support
4. Optional
  - Push notifications

# „Progressive Web Apps“



Google  
**Developers**



**PROGRESSIVE  
WEB APP**

DEV SUMMIT 2016

Progressive Web Apps are **user experiences** that have the reach of the web, and are:

- **Reliable** – Load instantly
- **Fast** – Respond quickly to user interactions
- **Engaging** – Feel like a natural app on the device

*<https://developers.google.com/web/progressive-web-apps/>*

# Native App

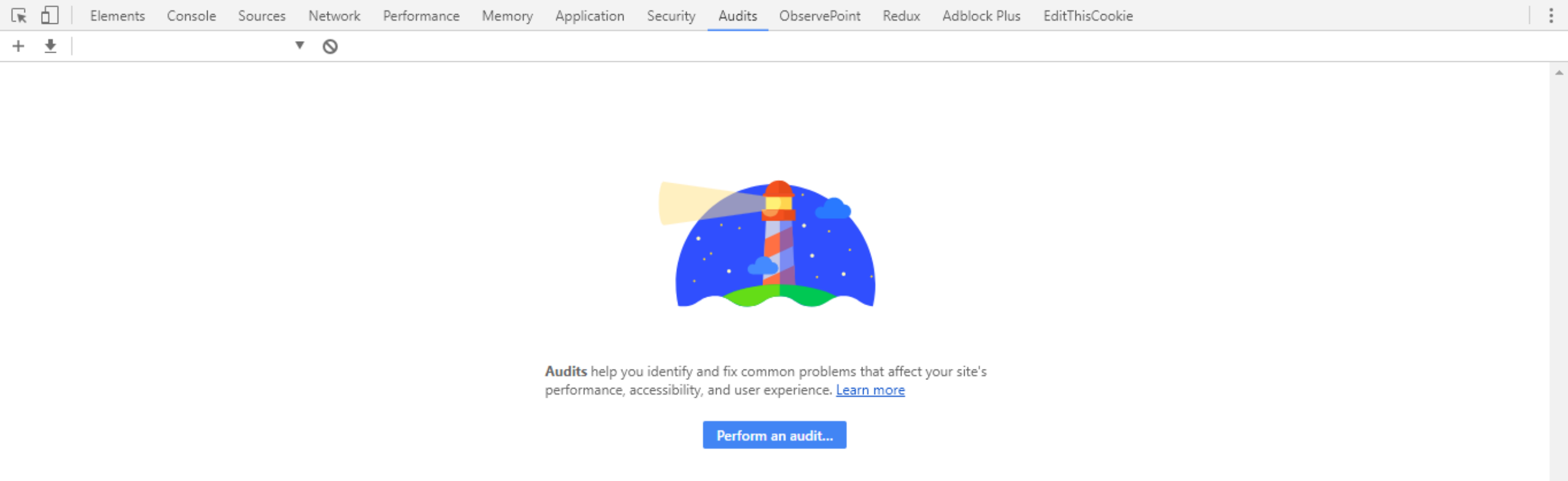
- Adds to user's Home screen
- Render without browser
- Startup instantly
- Work offline
- Push notifications

# Mobile web

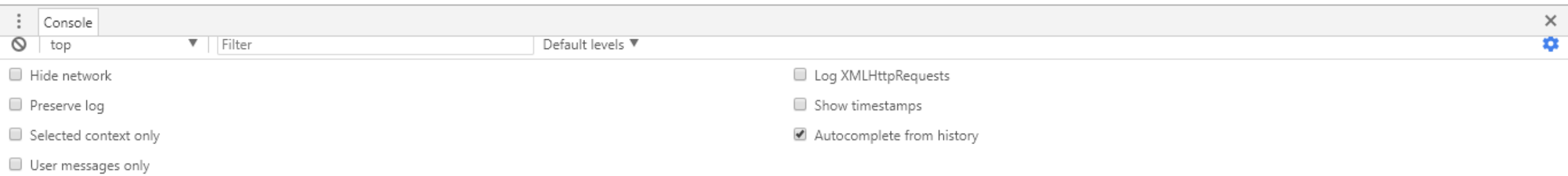
- Easy to find
- Easy to access
- No installation required
- Compatible between devices



<https://developers.google.com/web/tools/lighthouse/>



# Chrome > DevTools > Audits > Perform an audit







Progressive Web App



Performance



Accessibility



Best Practices

### Progressive Web App



These audits validate the aspects of a Progressive Web App, as specified by the baseline [PWA Checklist](#).

#### 6 failed audits

- ▶ Does not register a Service Worker ✘
- ▶ Does not respond with a 200 when offline ✘
- ▶ Does not provide fallback content when JavaScript is not available ✘  
*The page body should render some content if its scripts are not available.*
- ▶ User will not be prompted to Install the Web App ✘  
*Failures: No manifest was fetched, Site does not register a Service Worker, Manifest start\_url is not cached by a Service Worker.*
- ▶ Is not configured for a custom splash screen ✘  
*Failures: No manifest was fetched.*
- ▶ Address bar does not match brand colors ✘  
*Failures: No manifest was fetched, No '<meta name="theme-color">' tag found.*

#### 5 Passed Audits

#### Manual checks to verify

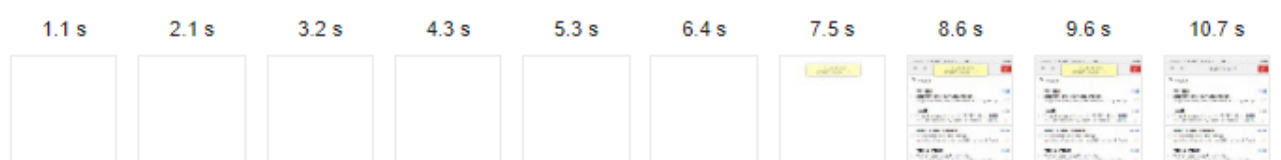
### Performance



These encapsulate your app's performance.

#### Metrics

These metrics encapsulate your app's performance across a number of dimensions.





Overview

Progressive Web App Checklist

# Progressive Web App Checklist



Progressive Web Apps (PWA) are reliable, fast, and engaging, although there are many things that can take a PWA from a baseline to exemplary experience.

To help teams create the best possible experiences we've put together this checklist which breaks down all the things we think it takes to be a [Baseline](#) PWA, and how to take that a step further with an [Exemplary](#) PWA by providing a more meaningful offline experience, reaching interactive even faster and taking care of many more important details.

Canonical URLs are provided when necessary

Pages use the History API

Content doesn't jump as the page loads

Pressing back from a detail page retains scroll position on the previous list page

When tapped, inputs aren't obscured by the on screen keyboard

Content is easily

developers.google.com/web/progressive-web-apps/checklist

## Baseline Progressive Web App Checklist

testing sites.

### Site is served over HTTPS

To Test	Use Lighthouse to verify Served over HTTPS
To Fix	Implement <a href="#">HTTPS</a> and check out <a href="https://letsencrypt.org">letsencrypt.org</a> to get started.

### Pages are responsive on tablets & mobile devices

To Test	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use Lighthouse to verify Yes to all of <a href="#">Design is mobile-friendly</a>, although manually checking can also be helpful.</li> <li>Check the <a href="#">Mobile Friendly Test</a></li> </ul>
To Fix	Look at implementing a <a href="#">responsive design</a> , or adaptively serving a viewport-friendly site.

Site is responsive across phone, tablet and desktop screen sizes

Any app install prompts are not used excessively

The Add to Home Screen prompt is intercepted

First load very fast even on 3G

Site uses cache-first networking

Site appropriately informs the user when they're offline

Provide context to the

# Test cases

- **Private blog**
- Small and simple
- No target audience
- Playground
- React + Webpack
- **Commercial product**
- Targeted towards corporate clients
- Complex logic
- React + Redux + Webpack

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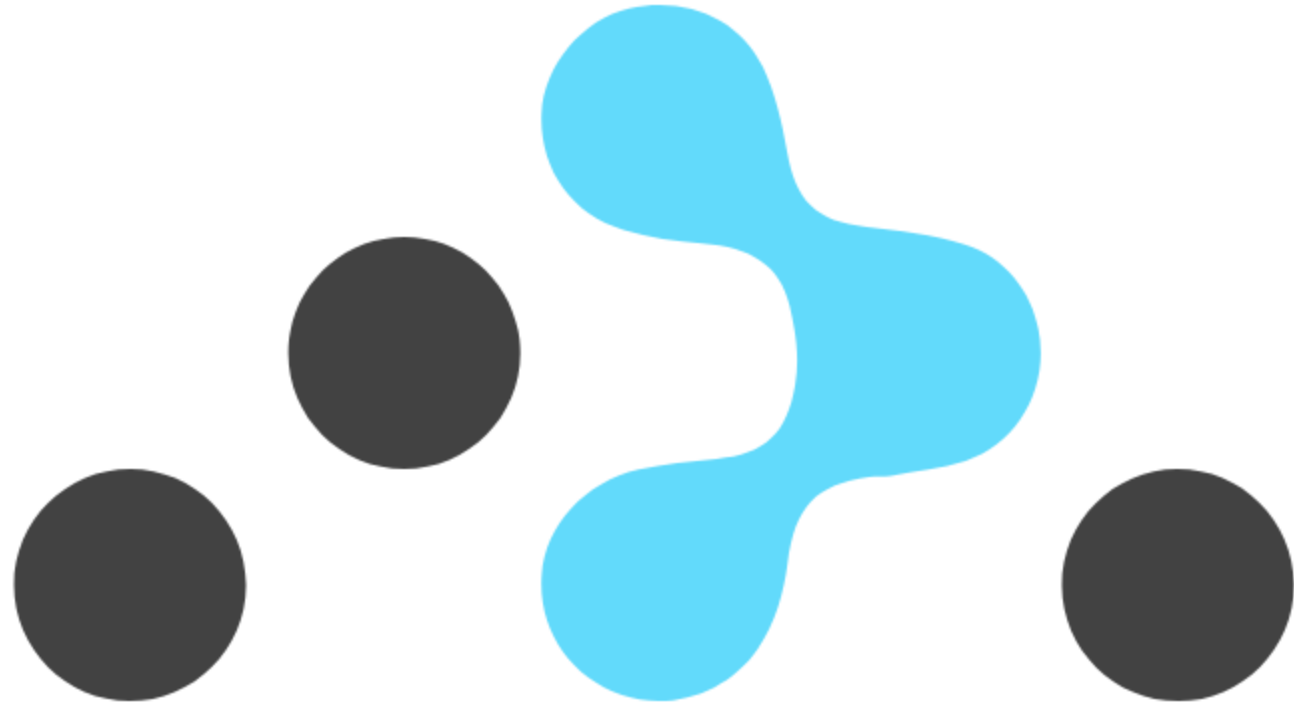
# Baseline checklist

1. “Site is served over HTTPS”
2. “Site works cross-browser”
3. “Pages are responsive on tablets & mobile devices”

- Google’s Mobile Friendly Test

*<https://search.google.com/test/mobile-friendly>*

# (4/8) „Each page has a URL”



react-router

```
1  export function Blog() {
2    return (
3      <BrowserRouter>
4        <Route exact path={RoutingProvider.getHomeNiceUrlBasePath()} component={HomeView}/>
5        <Route path={RoutingProvider.getAboutNiceUrlBasePath()} component={AboutView}/>
6        <Route path={` ${RoutingProvider.getEntryNiceUrlBasePath()}/:niceUrl`} component={EntryView}/>
7        <Route path={` ${RoutingProvider.getEntriesByTagNiceUrlBasePath()}/:tag`} component={EntriesByTagView}/>
8        <Route path={` ${RoutingProvider.getEntriesByDateNiceUrlBasePath()}/:date`} component={EntriesByDateView}/>
9        <Route path={` ${RoutingProvider.getErrorNiceUrlBasePath()}/:errorMessage`} component={ErrorView}/>
10     </BrowserRouter>
11   );
12 }
13
14 export default Blog;
```

```
1  export class App extends React.Component {
2
3    //...
4
5    render() {
6      // ...
7
8      return (
9        <Switch>
10         <Route path={getUrlWithBase('/listings/:id')} exact={true} render={redirectToNew} />
11         <Route path={getUrlWithBase('/listings/:id/(new|kept|discarded)')} component={Listing} />
12         <Route component={NotFound} />
13       </Switch>
14     );
15   }
16 }
17
18 // ...
19
20 export default withRouter(connect(mapStateToProps, mapDispatchToProps)(App));
```



# (5/8) “Metadata provided for Add to Home screen”

## Web App Manifest

<https://www.w3.org/TR/appmanifest/>

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/Manifest>



```
1  {
2    "name": "soofka.pl",
3    "short_name": "soofka.pl",
4    "start_url": "/",
5    "display": "standalone",
6    "background_color": "#000131",
7    "theme_color": "#000131",
8    "description": "Personal blog of Jakub Sowiński",
9    "icons": [{
10     "src": "/images/soofka-icon-128-white.png",
11     "sizes": "128x128",
12     "type": "image/png"
13   }, {
14     "src": "/images/soofka-icon-256-white.png",
15     "sizes": "256x256",
16     "type": "image/png"
17   }, {
18     "src": "/images/soofka-icon-512-white.png",
19     "sizes": "512x512",
20     "type": "image/png"
21   }]
22 }
```



## How to integrate Disqus comments in React app

created on 2017-08-08, last updated on 2017-08-08

javascript react disqus howto



One of the challenges that I faced while programming this, so far, very simple blog app (the one that you are using to read this post, most likely), was how to give my readers a

## # Web App Manifest 📄 - WD

Global

59.76%

The web app manifest provides information about an application (such as name, author, icon, and description) in a JSON file, which browsers can use to give richer offline experiences.

Current aligned

Usage relative

Date relative

Show all

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Chrome for Android	UC Browser for Android	Samsung Internet
			49		10.2				4
	15	56	61	10.1	10.3				5
11	16	57	62	11	11.2	all	62	11.4	6.2
	17	58	63	TP					
		59	64						
		60	65						

Notes

Known issues (0)

Resources (7)

Feedback

MS Edge status: In Development

Firefox status: in-development

WebKit status: In Development

# Roadmap

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# (6/8) „First load fast even on 3G”

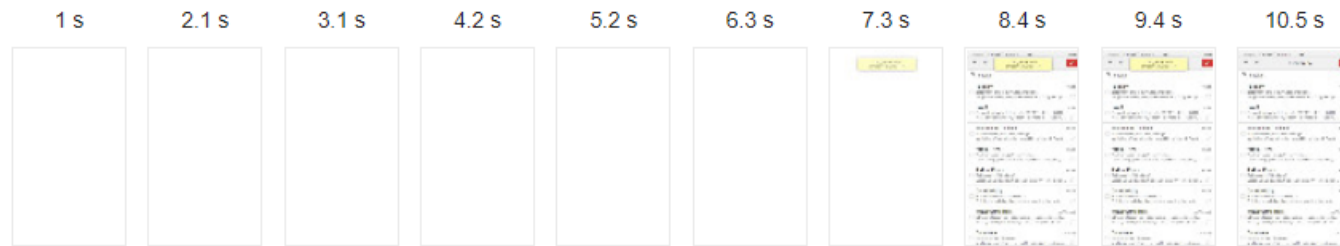
## Performance

These encapsulate your app's performance.

56

## Metrics

These metrics encapsulate your app's performance across a number of dimensions.



▶ First meaningful paint 4,960 ms

▶ First Interactive (beta) 7,370 ms

▶ Consistently Interactive (beta) 7,370 ms

▶ Perceptual Speed Index: 7,965 (target: < 1,250)

30

▶ Estimated Input Latency: 50 ms (target: < 50 ms)

95

## Opportunities

These are opportunities to speed up your application by optimizing the following resources.

▶ Serve images as WebP

■ 20 ms  
8 KB

time to interactive

< 10 seconds

for first visit

on a simulated

3G network

# Minification/uglifyfication

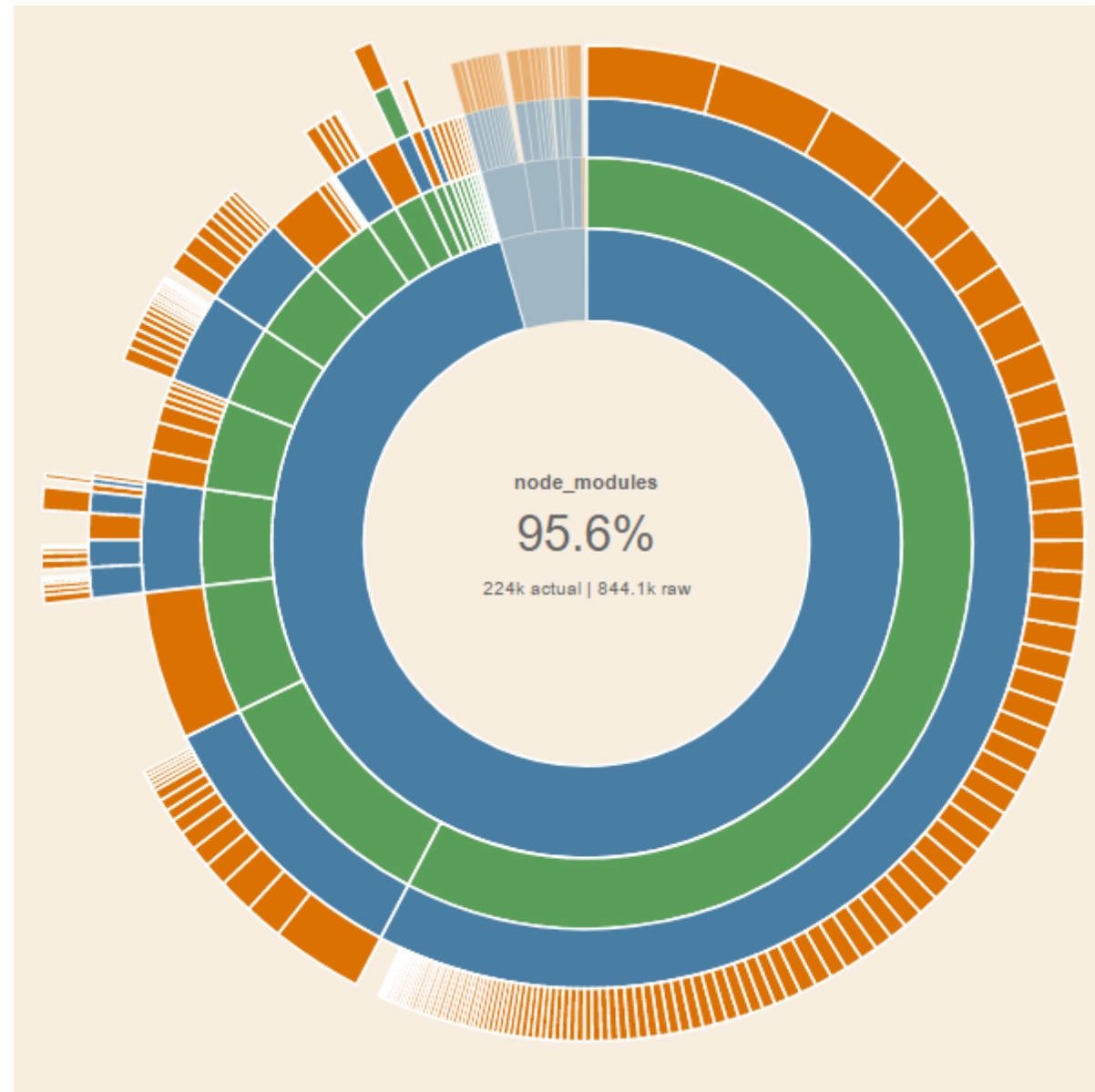
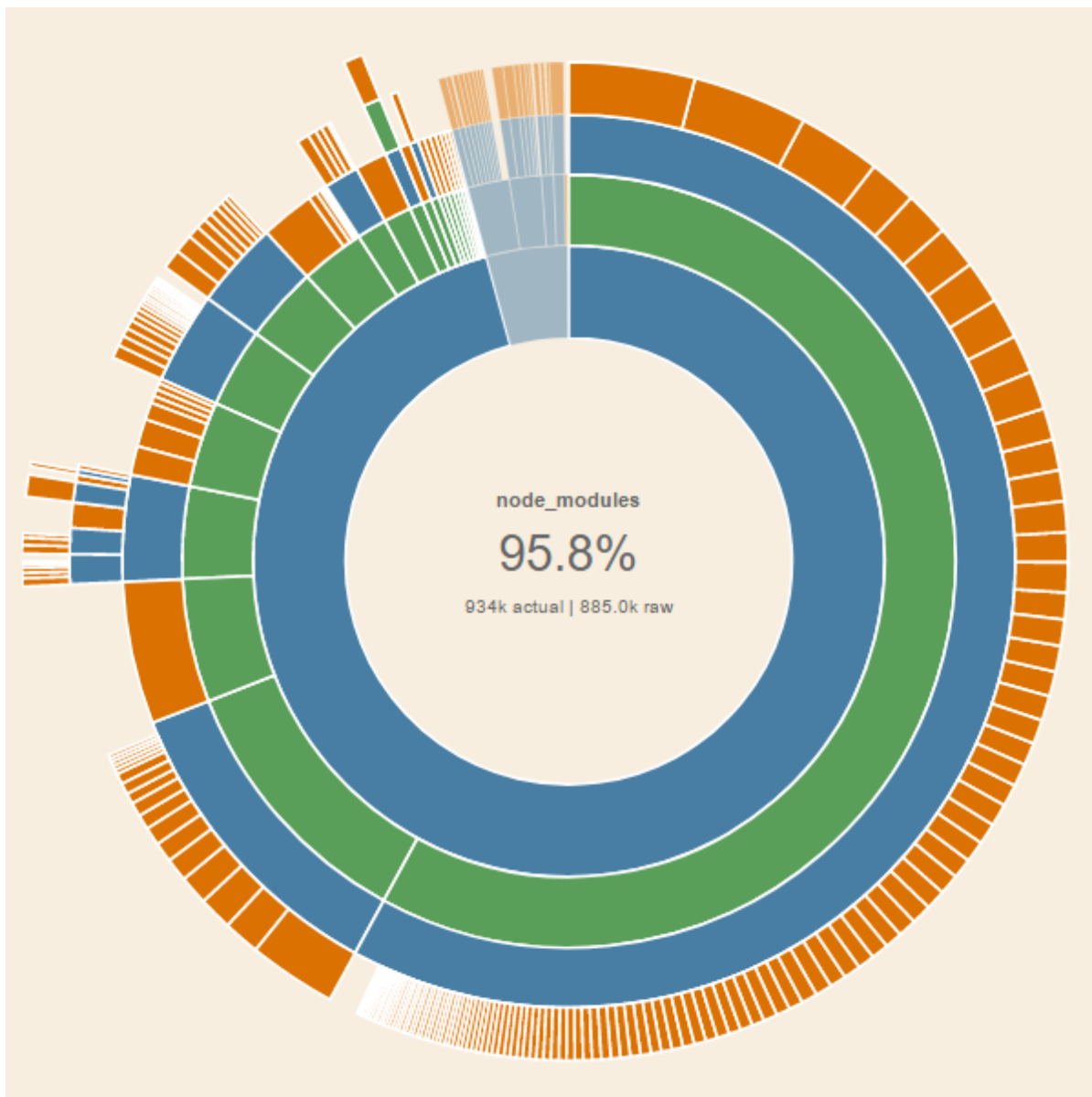
```
1  return {
2    // ...
3    "plugins": {
4      // ...
5      new webpack.optimize.UglifyJsPlugin({
6        compress: {
7          warnings: false,
8          screw_ie8: true,
9          conditionals: true,
10         unused: true,
11         comparisons: true,
12         sequences: true,
13         dead_code: true,
14         evaluate: true,
15         if_return: true,
16         join_vars: true
17       },
18       output: {
19         comments: false
20       }
21     }),
22     // ...
23   }
24 }
```

## Result:

```
function(t){return n.call(t).slice(8,-1)},function(t,e,n){"use strict";va
(t){return t.getIn(["app","lang"])},e.selectIsLoading=function(t){return t
"isLoggedIn"}},e.selectTabName=function(t){var n=e.selectPathname(t),i=r.
.location.pathname}},function(t,e,n){"use strict";Object.defineProperty(e,
{type:r.UPDATE_MODAL,payload:{newProps:t}})},function(t,e,n){"use strict";
function(t){for(var e,n=1,r=arguments.length;n<r;n++){e=arguments[n];for(v
"function"==typeof Object.getOwnPropertySymbols)for(var o=0,r=Object.getOwn
r(var o=0,r=Object.getOwnPropertySymbols(t);o<r.length;o++)e.indexOf(r[o])
{return r[t]||(r[t]=a&&i[t]||(a?i:o)("Symbol."+t))}.store=r},function(t,e
("function"==typeof(n=t.valueOf)&&!r(o=n.call(t)))return o;if(!e&&"funcio
(t,e){var n=Math.ceil,r=Math.floor;t.exports=function(t){return isNaN(t=+t
(90),k=n(132),D=n(78),R=n(182),F=n(263),U=n(13),H=n(32),B=U.f,G=H.f,V=o.Ra
ct=z.reduceRight,ut=z.join,lt=z.sort,ft=z.slice,pt=z.toString,dt=z.toLocal
[1].buffer)[0]}},St=!!J&&!!J.prototype.set&&i(function(){new J(1).set({})
constructor!")}return new t(e),Ct=function(t,e){return At(L(t,t[yt]),e)},
f=void 0!==l,p=C(s);if(void 0!=p&&!S(p)){for(a=p.call(s),r=[],e=0;!i(a.ne
return n),Lt=!!J&&i(function(){dt.call(new J(1))}),Mt=function(){return dt
fill:function(t){return R.apply(Pt(this),arguments)},filter:function(t){re
0}},forEach:function(t){q(Pt(this),t,arguments.length>1?arguments[1]:void
lastIndexOf:function(t){return at.apply(Pt(this),arguments)},map:function(
```

Original: **975 KB**

Minified: **235 KB**    **-76%**



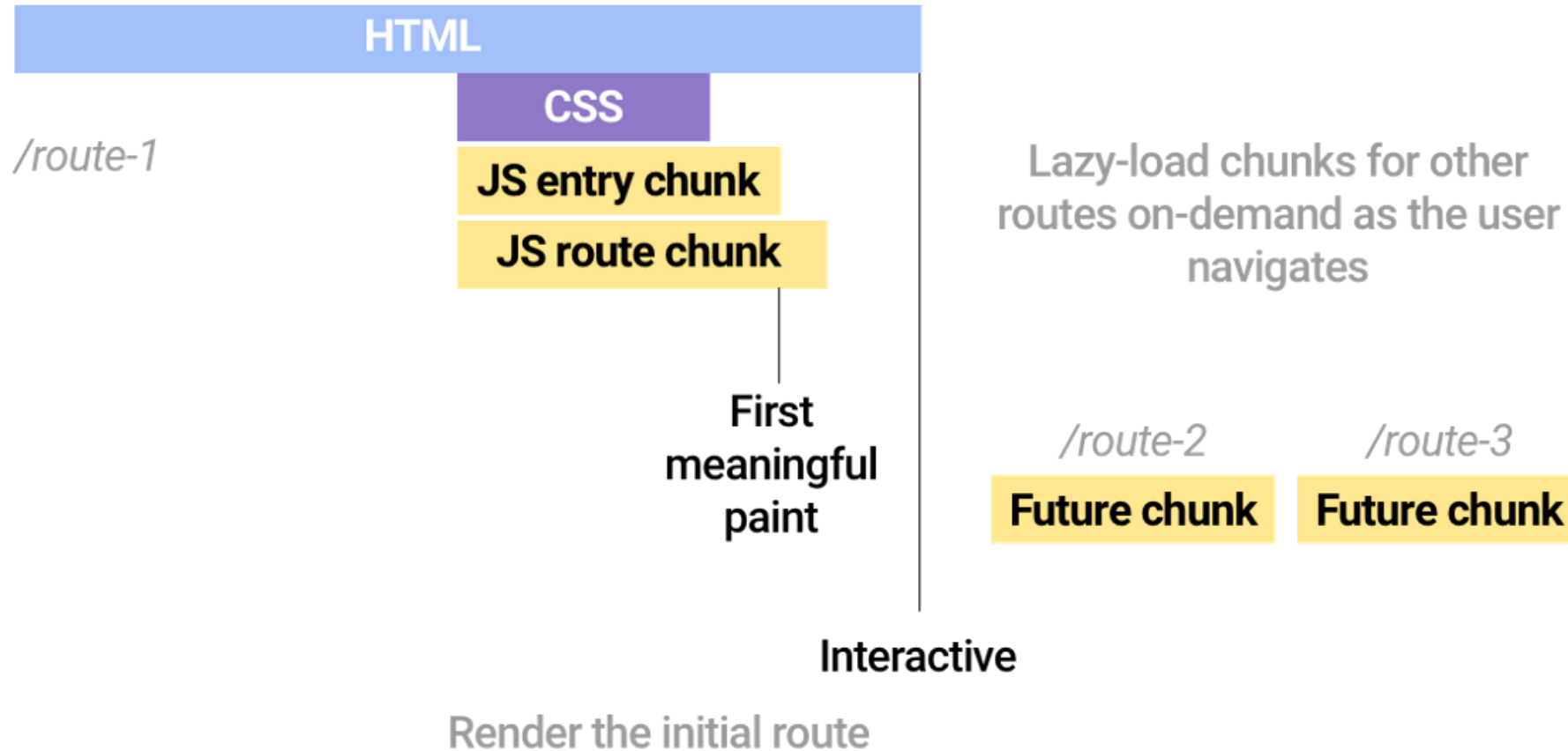
# Image compression

```
1 loaders: [  
2   // ...  
3   {  
4     test: /\.?(gif|png|jpe?g|svg)$/,  
5     loaders: [  
6       'file-loader',  
7       {  
8         loader: 'image-webpack-loader',  
9         query: {  
10          progressive: true,  
11          optimizationLevel: 7,  
12          interlaced: false,  
13          pngquant: {  
14            quality: '65-90',  
15            speed: 4  
16          }  
17        }  
18      ]  
19    }  
20  ]  
21 ]
```



# Route-based splitting

Push the minimal functional code for a route





<https://reacttraining.com/react-router/web/guides/code-splitting>

+ **bundle-loader**

# Component-based splitting

```
3  componentWillMount() {
4    // ...
5    this.importComponent(componentName);
6  }
7
8  importComponent(componentName) {
9    System.import(`components/${componentName}/index.tsx`)
10   .then((Component) => {
11     this.Component = Component;
12     this.forceUpdate();
13   })
14   .catch((err) => {
15     // ...
16   });
17 }
```

# react-loadable

```
import Loadable from 'react-loadable';  
import Loading from './my-loading-component';  
  
const LoadableComponent = Loadable({
```

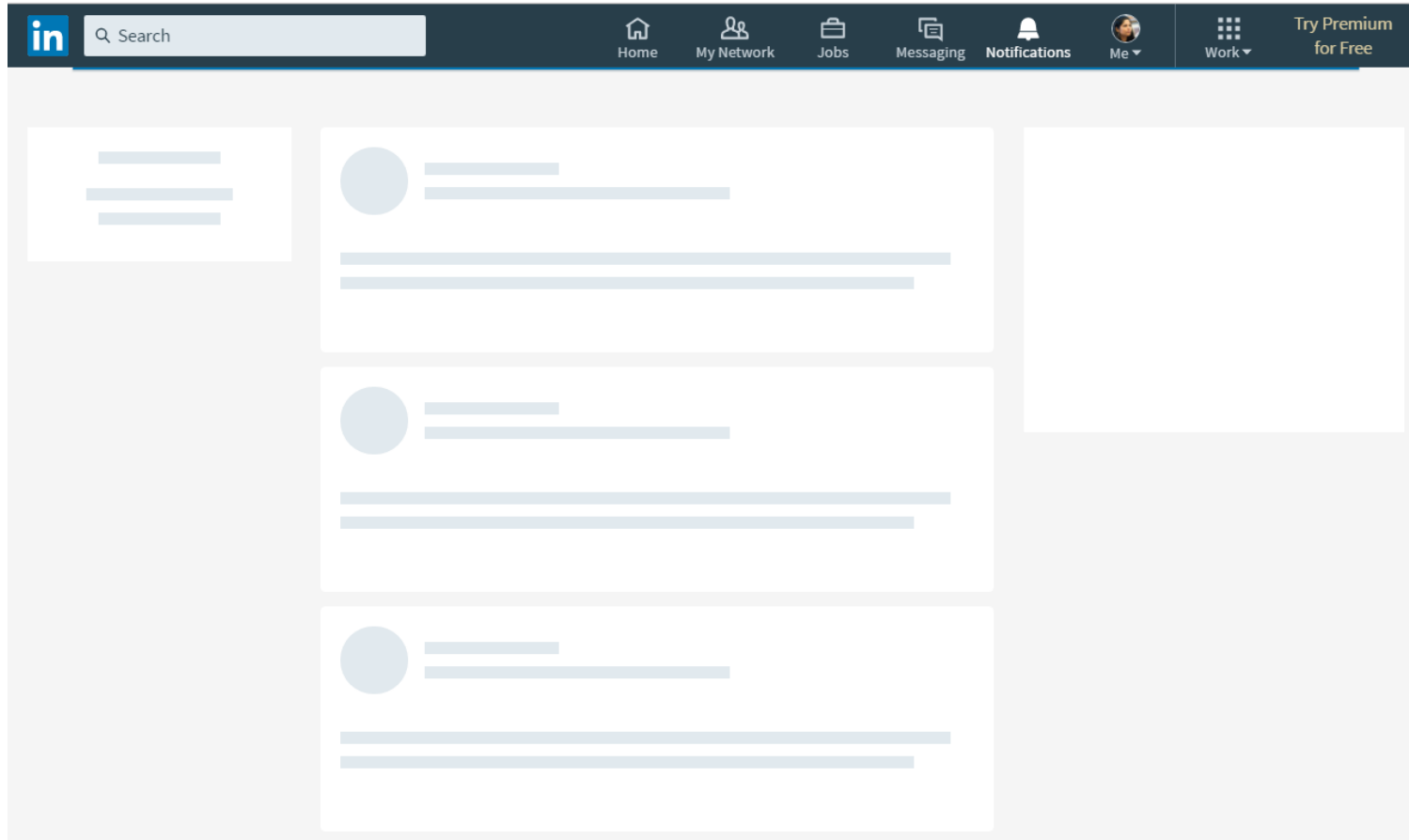
<http://thejameskyle.com/react-loadable.html>

```
});  
  
export default class App extends React.Component {  
  render() {  
    return <LoadableComponent/>;  
  }  
}
```

# Other optimization propositions

- Gzip compression (compression-webpack-plugin)
- Prepack
- Treeshaking
- React 16

# (7/8) “Page transitions don't feel like they block on the network”.



```
1 <div data-app-placeholder="">
2   <div class="app__placeholder">
3     <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-40 app__placeholder__block-text"></div>
4     <div class="app__placeholder__block-field"></div>
5     <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-60 app__placeholder__block-text"></div>
6     <div class="app__placeholder__block-field"></div>
7     <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-20 app__placeholder__block-text"></div>
8     <div class="app__placeholder__block-field"></div>
9     <div class="app__placeholder__block-spacing"></div>
10    <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-20 app__placeholder__block-text"></div>
11    <div class="app__placeholder__block-text"></div>
12    <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-60 app__placeholder__block-text"></div>
13    <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-80 app__placeholder__block-text"></div>
14    <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-40 app__placeholder__block-text"></div>
15    <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-20 app__placeholder__block-text"></div>
16    <div class="app__placeholder__block-spacing"></div>
17    <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-20 app__placeholder__block-text"></div>
18    <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-40 app__placeholder__block-field"></div>
19    <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-60 app__placeholder__block-text"></div>
20    <div class="app__placeholder__block--w-40 app__placeholder__block-field"></div>
21    <div class="app__placeholder__block-spacing"></div>
22    <div class="app__placeholder__block-field"></div>
23  </div>
24 </div>
```

```
2  render() {
3    const { title, tags, brief, created, updated, isFull } = this.props;
4    const { loading } = this.state;
5
6    return (
7      <div className="entry">
8        {loading &&
9          <LoadingIndicator />}
10       {!loading &&
11         <div>
12           <Entry
13             ...
14           />
15         </div>}
16       </div>
17     );
18   }
```



# Roadmap

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# (8/8) “All app URLs load while offline”

## Service Worker

- Runs in the background
- Separate from web page
- Doesn't need user action

## usage

- Caching
- Push notifications
- Background sync



# Service Workers - WD

Global

65.22% + 8.44% = 73.67%

Method that enables applications to take advantage of persistent background processing, including hooks to enable bootstrapping of web applications while offline.

Current aligned

Usage relative

Date relative

Show all

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Chrome for Android	UC Browser for Android	Samsung Internet
			49		10.2				4
	<sup>2</sup> 15	56	61	10.1	10.3				5
11	<sup>2</sup> 16	57	62	11	11.2	all	62	11.4	6.2
	<sup>2</sup> 17	58	63	<sup>4</sup> TP					
		59	64						
		60	65						

Notes

Known Issues (0)

Resources (8)

Feedback

Details on partial support can be found on [is ServiceWorker Ready?](#)

MS Edge status: [In Development](#)

WebKit status: [In Development](#)

<sup>2</sup> Available behind the "Enable service workers" flag

<sup>4</sup> Can be enabled via the "Experimental Features" developer menu

# Service Worker lifetime

- Registration
- Installation
- Activation
- Idle

# Service Worker registration

```
1  export class Blog extends React.Component {
2    componentDidMount() {
3      if ('serviceWorker' in navigator) {
4        navigator.serviceWorker.register('/sw.js').then((registration) => {
5          console.log('ServiceWorker registration successful with scope: ', registration.scope);
6        }, (error) => {
7          console.log('ServiceWorker registration failed: ', error);
8        });
9      }
10   }
11
12   // ...
13 }
```

# Service Worker installation

```
1  const cacheName = 'soofka-pl-cache-1507666234610';
2  const staticUrls = [
3    '/',
4    '/js/static/disqus.js',
5    '/js/static/googleAnalytics.js',
6    '/styles/normalize.css',
7  ];
8
9  self.addEventListener('install', (event) => {
10   event.waitUntil(
11     caches.open(cacheName)
12       .then((cache) => {
13         console.log(`Adding to cache ${cacheName} files ${urlsToCache}`);
14         return cache.addAll(staticUrls);
15       })
16   );
17 });
```

# Service Worker activation

```
1  self.addEventListener('activate', (event) => {
2    const cacheWhitelist = [cacheName];
3    event.waitUntil(
4      caches.keys().then((cacheNames) => {
5        return Promise.all(
6          cacheNames.map((cacheName) => {
7            if (cacheWhitelist.indexOf(cacheName) === -1) {
8              console.log(`Deleting cache ${cacheName}`);
9              return caches.delete(cacheName);
10           }
11         });
12       });
13     });
14   });
15 });
```

Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security Audits ObservePoint EditThisCookie Adblock Plus Redux

Application

- Manifest
- Service Workers**
- Clear storage

Storage

- Local Storage
- Session Storage
- IndexedDB
- Web SQL
- Cookies

Cache

- Cache Storage
- Application Cache

Frames

- top

### Service Workers

Offline  Update on reload  Bypass for network  Show all

<b><a href="https://serviceworke.rs/push-payload/">https://serviceworke.rs/push-payload/</a></b>	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Push</a> <a href="#">Sync</a> <a href="#">Unregister</a>
Source <a href="#">service-worker.js</a> Received 1/1/1970, 1:00:00 AM	
Status <span style="color: green;">●</span> #61 activated and is stopped <a href="#">start</a>	
<b><a href="https://serviceworke.rs/push-simple/">https://serviceworke.rs/push-simple/</a></b>	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Push</a> <a href="#">Sync</a> <a href="#">Unregister</a>
Source <a href="#">service-worker.js</a> Received 1/1/1970, 1:00:00 AM	
Status <span style="color: green;">●</span> #62 activated and is stopped <a href="#">start</a>	
<b><a href="https://serviceworke.rs/strategy-network-or-cache/controlled">https://serviceworke.rs/strategy-network-or-cache/controlled</a></b>	<a href="#">Update</a> <a href="#">Push</a> <a href="#">Sync</a> <a href="#">Unregister</a>
Source <a href="#">service-worker.js</a> Received 1/1/1970, 1:00:00 AM	
Status <span style="color: green;">●</span> #544 activated and is stopped <a href="#">start</a>	

**Chrome > DevTools > Application > Service Workers**



# ServiceWorker

Open DevTools window and pause JavaScript execution on Service Worker startup for debugging.

## Registrations in:

Scope: <https://application-77my.com/>

Registration ID: 20

Active worker:

Installation Status: ACTIVATED

Running Status: STOPPED

Fetch handler existence: DOES\_NOT\_EXIST

Script: <https://application-77my.com/pusherSW.js>

Version ID: 349

Renderer process ID: 0

Renderer thread ID: -1

DevTools agent route ID: -2

Log:

# chrome://serviceworker-internals/

Scope: <https://checkin.si.amadeus.net/static/PRD/LO/>

Registration ID: 24

Active worker:

Installation Status: ACTIVATED

Running Status: STOPPED

Fetch handler existence: EXISTS

Script: <https://checkin.si.amadeus.net/static/PRD/LO/sw.js>

Version ID: 408

Renderer process ID: 0

Renderer thread ID: -1

DevTools agent route ID: -2

Log:

Unregister

Start

# Service Worker custom caching

```
1  self.addEventListener('fetch', function(event) {
2    event.respondWith(
3      caches.match(event.request)
4        .then(function(response) {
5          // Cache hit - return response
6          if (response) {
7            return response;
8          }
9          return fetch(event.request);
10         }
11       )
12     );
13  });
```

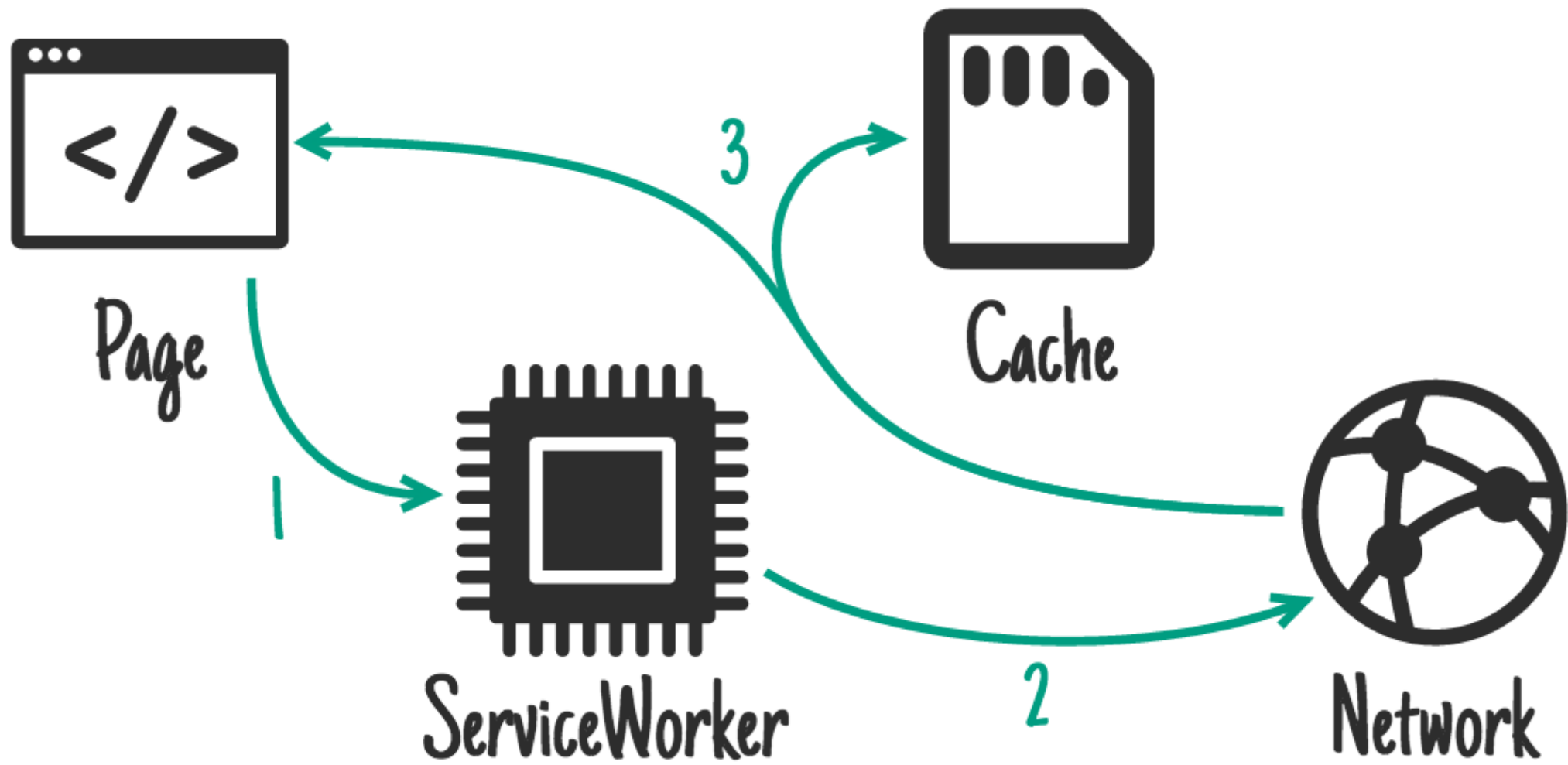
# Caching strategies – resources

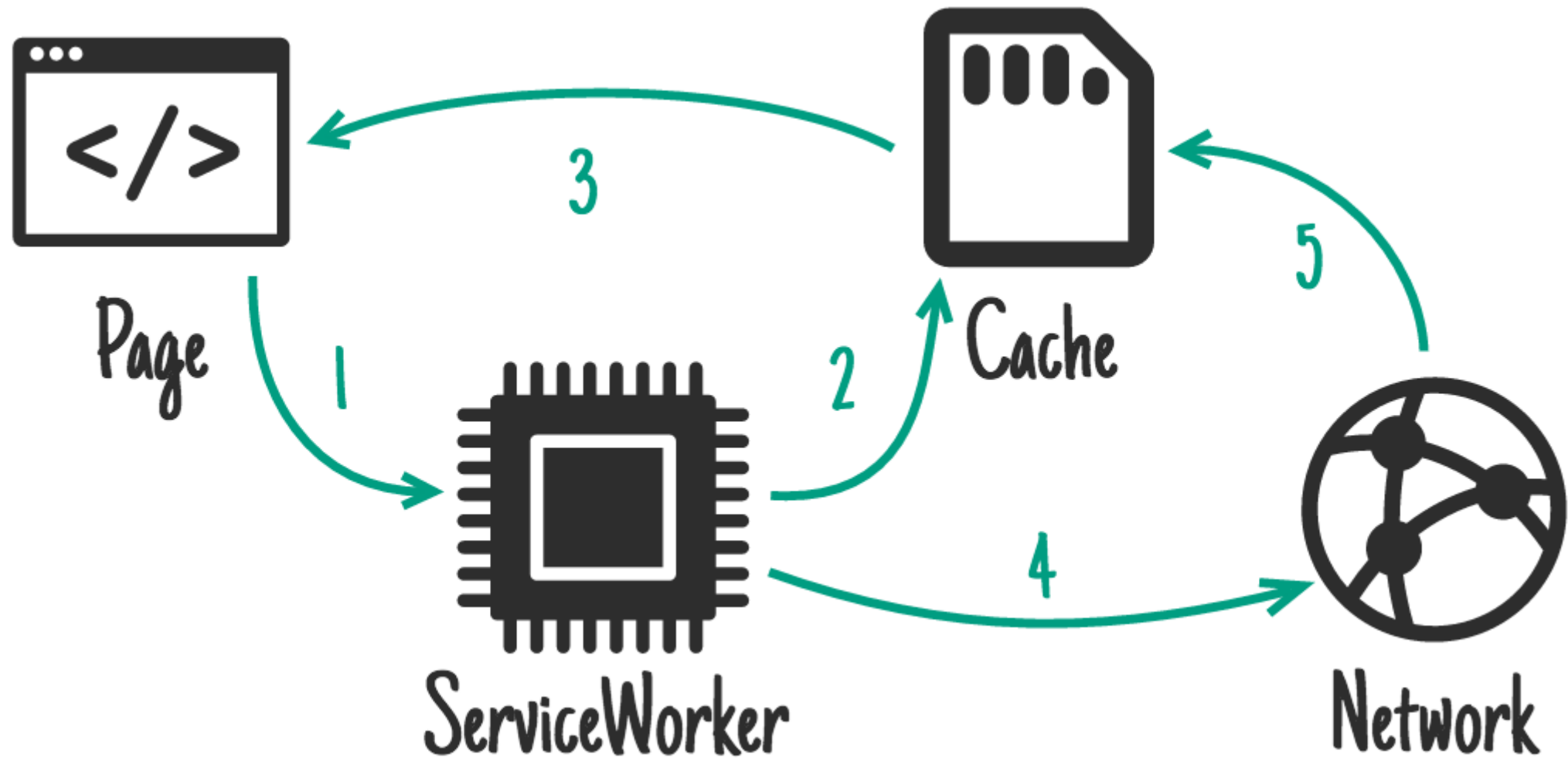
- Jake Archibald's „Offline Cookbook”

*<https://developers.google.com/web/fundamentals/instant-and-offline/offline-cookbook>*

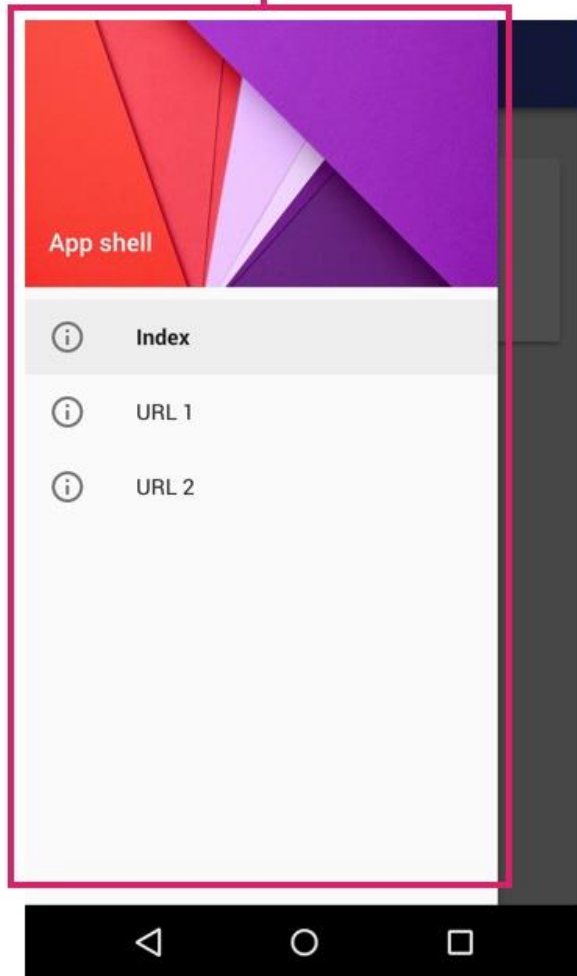
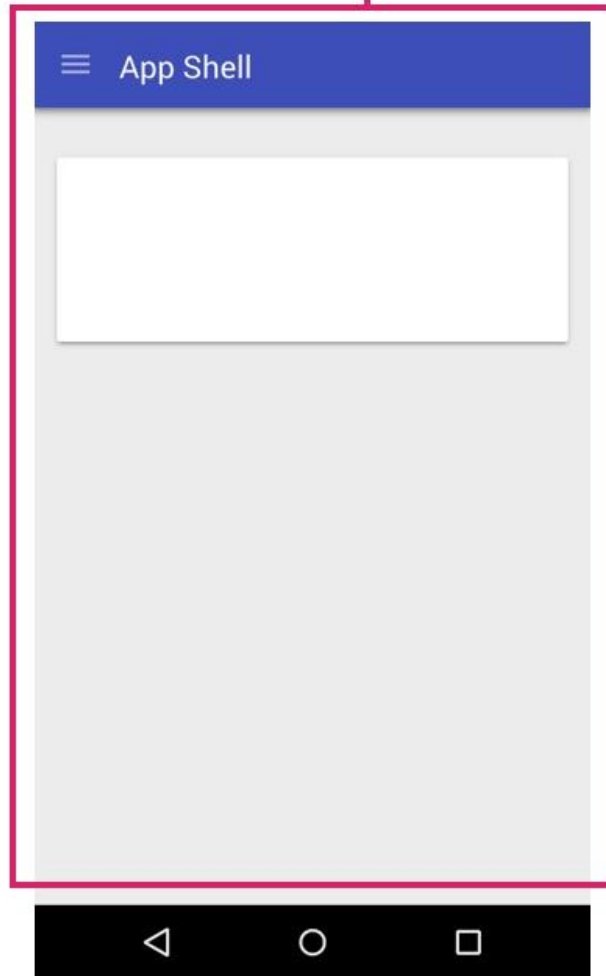
- Service Worker Cookbook

*<https://serviceworker.rs>*





# application shell



# content



Cached shell loads **instantly** on repeat visits.

Dynamic content then populates the view

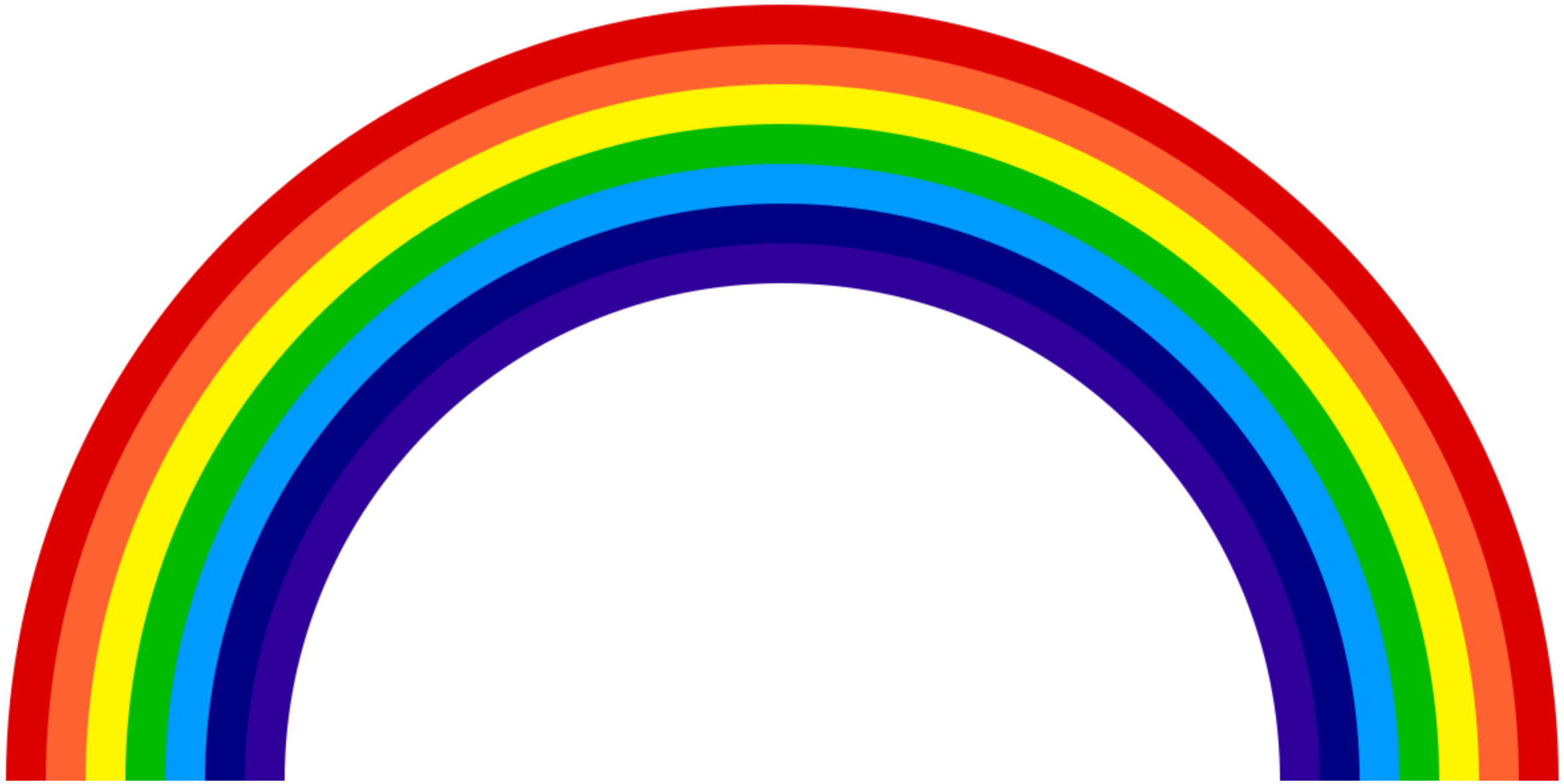
```
1 self.addEventListener('fetch', (event) => {
2   if (dynamicUrls.includes(event.request)) {
3     event.respondWith(
4       networkOrCache(event.request)
5         .catch(() => displayError())
6     )
7   } else {
8     event.respondWith(
9       cacheOrNetwork(event.request)
10      .catch(() => displayError())
11    )
12  }
13 });
14
15 const networkOrCache = (request) => (
16   fromNetwork(request).catch(() => (
17     fromCache(request)
18   ))
19 );
20
21 const cacheOrNetwork = (request) => (
22   fromCache(request).catch(() => (
23     fromNetwork(request)
24   ))
25 );
```

```
27 const fromCache = (request) => (
28   caches.open(cacheName).then((cache) => (
29     cache.match(request).then((response) => (
30       response || Promise.reject('request-not-available')
31     ))
32   ))
33 );
34
35 const fromNetwork = (request) => (
36   fetch(request).then((response) => {
37     if (response.ok) {
38       updateCache(request, response);
39       return response;
40     }
41     return Promise.reject('request-not-available')
42   })
43 );
44
45 const updateCache = (request, response) => (
46   caches.open(cacheName).then((cache) => (
47     cache.put(request, response.clone())
48       .catch((error) => logError(cache, error)))
49   )
50 );
51
```

# How to implement Service Worker

- Vanilla JS code
- sw-precache, sw-toolbox (libraries)
- sw-precache-webpack-plugin, offline-plugin (plugins)
- create-react-app (boilerplates)





# Further considerations

- Background sync (service worker)
- Queue of offline actions (redux-offline)

# Roadmap

1. Introduction
2. Fundamentals
3. Performance
  - Offline support
4. **Optional**
  - Push notifications

# Exemplary checklist

1. Indexability & social
2. User experience
3. Performance
4. Caching
5. Push notifications
6. Additional features

# “Site's content is indexed by Google”

- Transpilation
- Polyfills

```
1 loaders: [  
2   {  
3     test: /\.jsx?$/,  
4     exclude: /node_modules/
```

<https://www.google.com/webmasters/tools/googlebot-fetch>

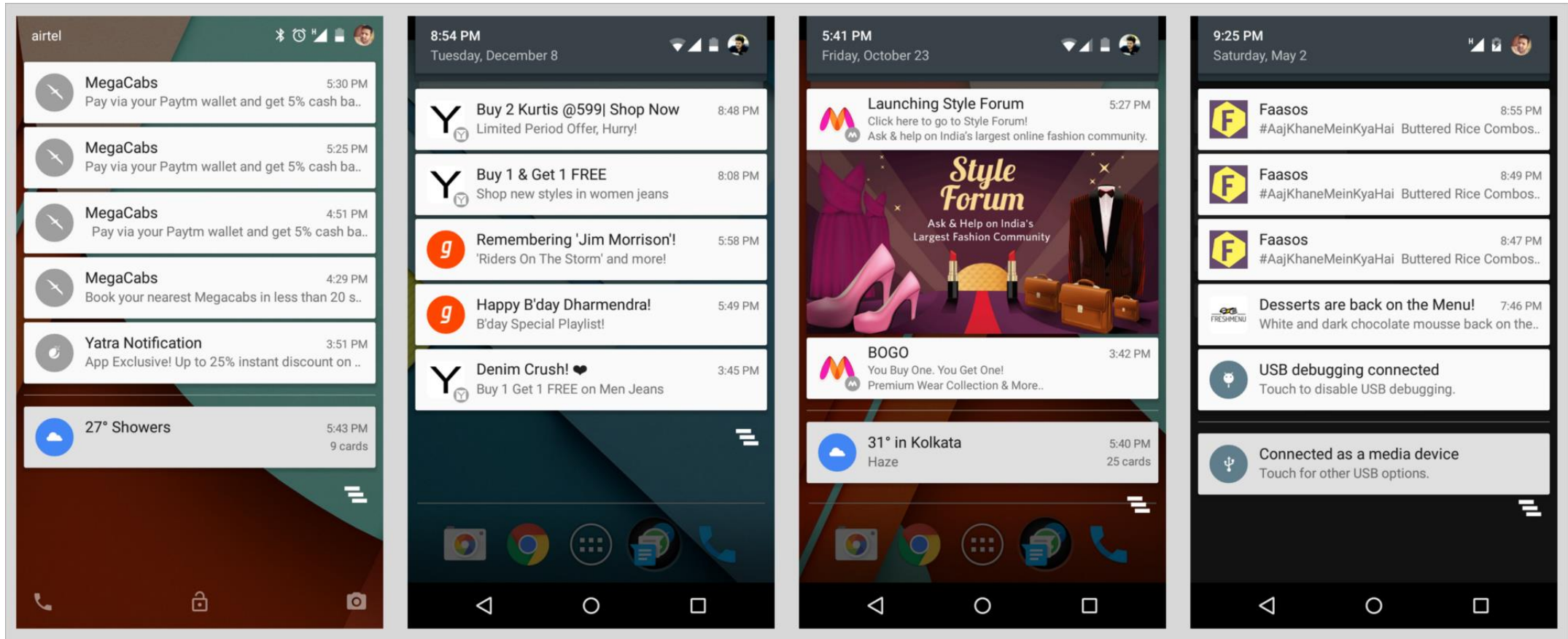
*BABEL*

```
5     babel-loader,  
6     // ...  
7     // ...  
8   ],  
9 },  
10 // ...  
11 ]
```

# Roadmap

1. Introduction
2. Fundamentals
3. Performance
  - Offline support
4. Optional
  - **Push notifications**

# Push notifications



Can I use

web notifications



Settings

1 result found

#

## Web Notifications - LS

Global

40.05% + 2.38% = 42.44%

unprefixed:

40.05%

Method of alerting the user outside of a web page by displaying notifications (that do not require interaction by the user).

Current aligned

Usage relative

Date relative

Show all

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Chrome for Android	UC Browser for Android	Samsung Internet
			49		10.2				4
	15	56	61	10.1	10.3				5 <sup>2</sup>
11	16	57	62	11	11.2	all	62 <sup>2</sup>	11.4	6.2 <sup>2</sup>
	17	58	63	TP					
		59	64						
		60	65						

Notes

Known issues (3)

Resources (10)

Feedback

<sup>2</sup> Chrome for Android supports notifications via the [Push API](#) but not the Web Notifications API.



#

## Push API 📄 - WD

Global

72.23% + 1.18% = 73.41%

API to allow messages to be pushed from a server to a browser, even when the site isn't focused or even open in the browser.

Current aligned

Usage relative

Date relative

Show all

IE	Edge *	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	iOS Safari *	Opera Mini *	Chrome for Android	UC Browser for Android	Samsung Internet
			<sup>1 2</sup> 49		10.2				4
	15	<sup>2</sup> 56	<sup>2</sup> 61	<sup>3</sup> 10.1	10.3				5
11	16	<sup>2</sup> 57	<sup>2</sup> 62	<sup>3</sup> 11	11.2	all	62	11.4	6.2
	17	<sup>2</sup> 58	<sup>2</sup> 63	<sup>3</sup> TP					
		<sup>2</sup> 59	<sup>2</sup> 64						
		<sup>2</sup> 60	<sup>2</sup> 65						

Notes

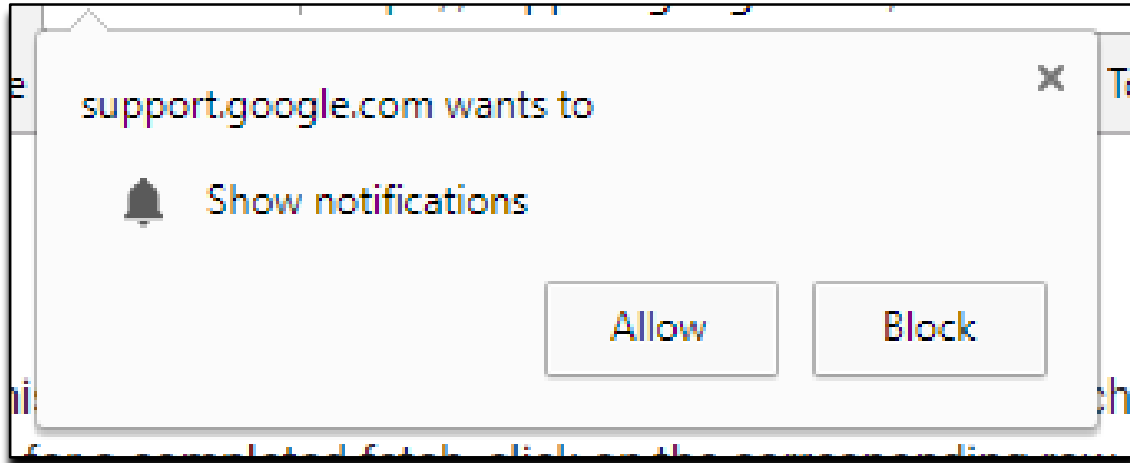
Known issues (0)

Resources (6)

Feedback

MS Edge status: *In Development*<sup>1</sup> Partial support refers to not supporting `PushEvent.data` and `PushMessageData`<sup>2</sup> Requires full browser to be running to receive messages<sup>3</sup> Safari supports a custom implementation <https://developer.apple.com/notifications/safari-push-notifications/>. WWDC video by apple : <https://developer.apple.com/videos/play/wwdc2013/614/>

# Notification permission



```
1 Notification.requestPermission()  
2   .then((result) => {  
3     // ...  
4   });
```

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Notification>

# „Provides controls to enable and disable notifications”

```
1 navigator.permissions.revoke({ name: 'notifications' })
2   .then((result) => {
3     // ...
4   });
5
```

<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Permissions>

# Sending notification

```
1  if ('serviceWorker' in navigator) {
2    navigator.serviceWorker.register('/sw.js').then((swRegistration) => {
3      swRegistration.showNotification('ServiceWorker registration success');
4    }, (error) => {
5      console.log('ServiceWorker registration failure: ', error);
6    });
7  }
```

# Notification content

```
1  {
2    "body": "Is it progriessive enoug?",
3    "icon": "images/question.png",
4    "vibrate": [200, 100, 200, 100, 200, 100, 400],
5    "tag": "request",
6    "actions": [
7      { "action": "yes", "title": "Yes", "icon": "images/yes.png" },
8      { "action": "no", "title": "No", "icon": "images/no.png" }
9    ]
10 }
```

# Handling notification actions

```
1  self.addEventListener('notificationclose', (event) => {
2    console.log('Notification closed');
3  });
4
5  self.addEventListener('notificationclick', (event) => {
6    console.log('Notification clicked', event.notification);
7
8    switch (event.action) {
9      case 'yes':
10       console.log('It is progressive enough');
11       break;
12     case 'no':
13       console.log(':-(');
14       break;
15     default:
16       console.log(`Unknown action clicked: '${event.action}'`);
17       break;
18   }
19 });
```

# Push API

- Require Push Service
- Require separate subscription
- Enable notifications triggered when website is off

# Back-end setup

```
1  var webPush = require('web-push');
2
3  webPush.setGCMAPIKey(process.env.GCM_API_KEY);
4
5  module.exports = function(app, route) {
6    app.post(route + 'register', function(req, res) {
7      res.sendStatus(201);
8    });
9
10   app.post(route + 'sendNotification', function(req, res) {
11     setTimeout(function() {
12       webPush.sendNotification({
13         endpoint: req.body.endpoint,
14         TTL: req.body.ttl,
15         keys: {
16           p256dh: req.body.key,
17           auth: req.body.authSecret
18         }
19       }, req.body.payload)
20     }.then(function() {
21       res.sendStatus(201);
22     })
23     .catch(function(error) {
24       console.log(error);
25       res.sendStatus(500);
26     });
27     }, req.body.delay * 1000);
28   });
29   };
```



# Back-end setup

```
$notifications = array(  
    array(  
        'endpoint' => 'https://updates.push.services.mozilla.com/push/abc...', // Firefox 43+  
        'payload' => 'hello !',  
        'userPublicKey' => 'BPcMbnWQL5GOYX/5LKZXT6sLmHiMsJSiEvIFvfcDvX7IZ9qqqtq68onpTPEYmyxSQNi  
        'userAuthToken' => 'CxVX6QsVToEGEcjfYPqXQw==', // base 64 encoded, should be 24 chars  
    ), array(  
        'endpoint' => 'https://android.googleapis.com/gcm/send/abcdef...', // Chrome  
        'payload' => null,  
        'userPublicKey' => null,  
        'userAuthToken' => null,  
    ), array(  
        'endpoint' => 'https://example.com/other/endpoint/of/another/vendor/abcdef...',  
        'payload' => '{msg:"test"}',  
        'userPublicKey' => '(stringOf88Chars)',  
        'userAuthToken' => '(stringOf24Chars)',  
    ),  
);
```

# Push notification permission

```
1 navigator.serviceWorker.register('/sw.js').then((serviceWorkerRegistration) => {
2   var options = {
3     userVisibleOnly: true,
4     applicationServerKey: applicationServerKey
5   };
6
7   serviceWorkerRegistration.pushManager.subscribe(options)
8     .then((pushSubscription) => {
9     console.log(pushSubscription.endpoint);
10    }, (error) => {
11    console.log(error);
12    });
13
14   serviceWorkerRegistration.pushManager.subscribe(options)
15     .then((pushSubscription) => {
16     // ...
17     });
18 });
```

# Receiving push event

```
1  self.addEventListener('push', (event) => {
2    var options = {
3      body: 'This notification was generated from a push!',
4      icon: 'images/example.png',
5      vibrate: [100, 50, 100],
6      data: {
7        dateOfArrival: Date.now(),
8        primaryKey: '2'
9      },
10     actions: [
11       {action: 'explore', title: 'Explore this new world',
12         icon: 'images/checkmark.png'},
13       {action: 'close', title: 'Close',
14         icon: 'images/xmark.png'},
15     ]
16   };
17   event.waitUntil(
18     self.registration.showNotification('Hello world!', options)
19   );
20 });
```

airtel 📶 🔋 📱 🗺️ 📷

- MegaCabs** 5:30 PM  
Pay via your Paytm wallet and get 5% cash ba..
- MegaCabs** 5:25 PM  
Pay via your Paytm wallet and get 5% cash ba..
- MegaCabs** 4:51 PM  
Pay via your Paytm wallet and get 5% cash ba..
- MegaCabs** 4:29 PM  
Book your nearest Megacabs in less than 20 s..
- Yatra Notification** 3:51 PM  
App Exclusive! Up to 25% instant discount on ..

**27° Showers** 5:43 PM  
9 cards

☎️ 🔒 📷

8:54 PM  
Tuesday, December 8 📶 🔋 📱 🗺️ 📷

- Y** Buy 2 Kurtis @599| Shop Now 8:48 PM  
Limited Period Offer, Hurry!
- Y** Buy 1 & Get 1 FREE 8:08 PM  
Shop new styles in women jeans
- g** Remembering 'Jim Morrison!' 5:58 PM  
'Riders On The Storm' and more!
- g** Happy B'day Dharmendra! 5:49 PM  
B'day Special Playlist!
- Y** Denim Crush! ❤️ 3:45 PM  
Buy 1 Get 1 FREE on Men Jeans

📷 📱 🗺️ 📷

📷 📱 🗺️ 📷

5:41 PM  
Friday, October 23 📶 🔋 📱 🗺️ 📷

- M** Launching Style Forum 5:27 PM  
Click here to go to Style Forum!  
Ask & help on India's largest online fashion community.

**Style Forum**  
Ask & Help on India's Largest Fashion Community

- M** BOGO 3:42 PM  
You Buy One. You Get One!  
Premium Wear Collection & More..

**31° in Kolkata** 5:40 PM  
Haze 25 cards

📷 📱 🗺️ 📷

📷 📱 🗺️ 📷

9:25 PM  
Saturday, May 2 📶 🔋 📱 🗺️ 📷

- F** Faasos 8:55 PM  
#AajKhaneMeinKyaHai Buttered Rice Combos..
- F** Faasos 8:49 PM  
#AajKhaneMeinKyaHai Buttered Rice Combos..
- F** Faasos 8:47 PM  
#AajKhaneMeinKyaHai Buttered Rice Combos..
- FRESHMENU** Desserts are back on the Menu! 7:46 PM  
White and dark chocolate mousse back on the..
- 🐼** USB debugging connected  
Touch to disable USB debugging.
- 🔌** Connected as a media device  
Touch for other USB options.

📷 📱 🗺️ 📷

📷 📱 🗺️ 📷

